SEA LNG

LNG: The Future Fit Solution for the Maritime Sector

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THE INDUSTRY ADVOCATE

Working across the marine value chain









































































EMISSIONS CASE

Unmatched local emissions performance & big step forward for GHG

- ➤ LNG far out performs conventional marine fueling solutions on a local emission basis
 - · Zero SOx
 - 90% **NOx** reduction
 - 99% decrease in **PM**
- And no waste disposal or discharge issues (closed and open loop scrubbers)
- ➤ LNG is a major step forward for GHG emissions reductions and will be one of the solutions to meet IMO's decarbonization targets
 - Realistic reductions of 10-20%; up to 25% compared to conventional marine fuels
 - In combination with EEDI measures can achieve a 40% reduction in carbon intensity with potential for more

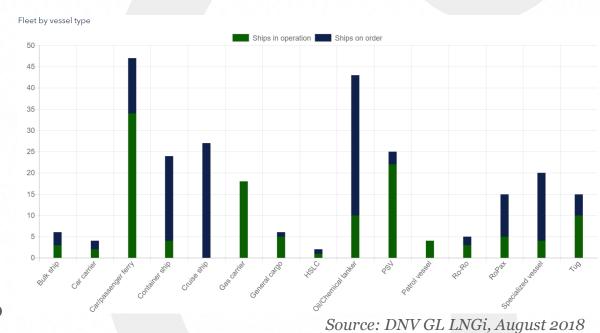
LNG provides a future-fit local emissions solution for shipping companies and the associated supply chain

INVESTMENT CASE

LNG is economically viable

"LNG is the fuel of the future for shipping," Rodolphe Saade, Chairman & CEO CMA CGM

- ➤ Higher CAPEX offset by OPEX savings (significantly lower fuel prices)
- > LNG much less volatile than oil
- Numbers of LNG fueled ships growing strongly:
 - 125 in operation
 - 136 on order
 - 20%-40% annual growth since 2010
- Move from short-sea shipping to deep-sea shipping space





INFRASTRUCTURE CASE

Bulk infrastructure already exists – 'last mile' investments happening



Source: SEA\LNG Bunker Navigator

- Plentiful and growing LNG supply
- Bulk LNG infrastructure exists& is in the right places
- > 'Last mile' investments are happening (globally)
- ➤ Bunker vessels 6 in operation and many more on order

- > LNG is proven for shipping operations
- ➤ LNG is available now, commercially viable, and scalable to meet the industry's needs

➤ LNG makes sense as a long-term solution for the marine industry





At the helm of shipping's energy future